

# Occupational Wage Survey

## DALLAS, TEXAS

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Maurice J. Tobin - Secretary

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS  
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## Introduction 1/

The Dallas area is one of several important industrial centers in which the Bureau of Labor Statistics conducted occupational wage surveys during the summer of 1951. 2/ Occupations that are common to a variety of manufacturing and nonmanufacturing industries were studied on a community-wide basis. Cross-industry methods of sampling were thus utilized in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office; (b) professional and technical; (c) maintenance and power plant; (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping. In presenting earnings information for such jobs (tables A-1 through A-4) separate data have been provided wherever possible for individual broad industry divisions.

Occupations that are characteristic of particular, important, local industries have been studied as heretofore on an industry basis, within the framework of the community survey. 3/ Earnings data for these jobs have been presented in Series B tables. Union scales (Series C tables) are presented in lieu of (or supplementing) occupational earnings for several industries or trades in which the great majority of the workers are employed under terms of collective bargaining agreements, and the contract or minimum rates are indicative of prevailing pay practices.

Data have also been collected and summarized on shift operations and differentials, hours of work, and supplementary benefits such as vacation and sick-leave allowances, paid holidays, nonproduction bonuses, and insurance and pension plans.

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1/ Prepared in the Bureau's regional office in Atlanta, Ga., by Harry H. Hall, Regional Wage Analyst. The planning and central direction of the program was carried on in the Branch of Community Wage Studies of the Bureau's Division of Wages and Industrial Relations.

2/ Other areas studied are: Baltimore, Bridgeport, Dayton, and Portland, Oreg. Similar studies were conducted earlier in the year in Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Denver, New York and the San Francisco-Oakland area.

3/ See appendix for discussion of scope and method of survey.

## The Dallas Metropolitan Area

The Dallas Metropolitan Area (Dallas County) had more than 610,000 inhabitants in 1950. Two-thirds of these were concentrated in the city of Dallas.

Nine United States highways lead into Dallas, the greatest number entering any Southwestern city. It is also serviced by nine major railroads. Love Field, Dallas' municipally owned airport, has led the Nation since 1940 in number of air-line passengers per capita. The city is one of the Bell Telephone system's 8 regional toll centers, handling 1,620 toll circuits and providing direct connections with 209 cities. Dallas is the Nation's leading export cotton market and one of the largest spot markets.

Nonagricultural employment (excluding government) in the Dallas metropolitan area totaled over 275,000 during July 1951. It is estimated that the approximately 400 manufacturing plants within scope of the Bureau's survey provided employment for about 55,000 persons. 4/ The dominant manufacturing industries in this area are machinery, fabricated metal products, furniture and fixtures, and apparel and related products.

As one of the leading distribution centers of the Southwest, wholesale and retail trade operations in the Dallas area are extensive. About 15,000 persons were employed in the more than 240 wholesale trade establishments and nearly 27,000 wage and salary employees were distributed over the payrolls of

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4/ Estimates of the number of establishments and employment in particular industries (other than construction) relate to firms employing 21 or more workers, the minimum size establishment covered in the study. See appendix for general scope of survey.

approximately 275 retail-trade establishments. More than 13,000 were employed in the finance, insurance, and real estate industries, whereas a labor force of almost 22,000 was required by the transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities group of industries. During the past 5 years, over 47,000 building units were started in the metropolitan area. Approximately 26,000 persons were employed in the construction trades during 1950. Over 5,000 building units were started during the first 6 months of 1951. Total government employment in the area was estimated at 22,000 in June 1951.

Among the industries and establishment size groups surveyed by the Bureau in June 1951, about 45 percent of the workers in nonoffice jobs were employed in establishments having written agreements with labor organizations. About 6 in every 10 workers in manufacturing plants were employed in union establishments. In nonmanufacturing, about 3 in every 10 employees were represented by labor organizations. Less than a sixth of all office workers were working under the terms of collective-bargaining agreements.

## Occupational Wage Structure

The 17-month period preceding the survey was one of moderate wage adjustments in Dallas establishments. Approximately a fourth of the establishments surveyed had granted general wage increases since January 1, 1950. Increases in some instances were granted on an individual basis in addition to, or in place of, general increases.

Formalized rate structures providing a range of rates for time-rated occupations were reported in establishments employing three-fifths of all office and plant workers. Nearly

all the remaining workers were employed in establishments that determined wages and salaries on an individual basis.

Established minimum entrance rates for the employment of inexperienced plant workers was part of the formalized rate structure in Dallas area firms employing nearly all plant workers. Approximately half of the plant workers were in establishments with minimum entrance rates of between 75 and 90 cents an hour. A fourth were in plants with an established minimum of \$1 or more. Minimum entrance rates of less than 75 cents an hour were not reported in manufacturing. In the retail trade and services groups, however, nearly three-fourths of the workers were employed in establishments having hourly minimum rates under 75 cents.

Wages and salaries of workers in manufacturing industries were generally higher than in nonmanufacturing. In 20 of 24 office classifications permitting comparison, salaries of workers in manufacturing plants were higher than those in nonmanufacturing establishments. Average hourly earnings for plant jobs studied in all industries were higher for 22 of 24 job categories for which comparisons were possible.

A tenth of the workers in the Dallas area manufacturing plants, excluding the machinery industry, were employed on second shifts and approximately 1 in 20 worked on third or other late shifts. In the durable and nondurable goods industries, 5/ shift differential payments were usually expressed in cents per hour. The amount of shift differential paid to the largest number of workers was 7½ cents per hour on the second shift and 10 cents on the third shift. In the machinery industry, a sixth of the workers were employed on the second shift and the majority received a differential of 5 cents an hour.

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5/ See appendix table for listing of durable and nondurable goods industries.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF--																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00 and under 32.50	\$32.50 35.00	\$35.00 37.50	\$37.50 40.00	\$40.00 42.50	\$42.50 45.00	\$45.00 47.50	\$47.50 50.00	\$50.00 52.50	\$52.50 55.00	\$55.00 57.50	\$57.50 60.00	\$60.00 65.00	\$65.00 70.00	\$70.00 75.00	\$75.00 80.00	\$80.00 85.00	\$85.00 90.00	\$90.00 95.00	\$95.00 100.00	\$100.00 105.00	\$105.00 and over			
Men			\$																										
Billers, machine, billing machine .....	35	43.0	48.00	-	-	-	8	-	2	6	4	-	7	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	32	43.0	48.00	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	3	-	7	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	29	43.5	48.00	-	-	-	8	-	-	6	-	-	7	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand .....	265	42.0	70.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	3	34	3	9	24	31	30	29	27	19	15	12	2	15	1	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	70	41.0	72.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	1	1	-	3	10	9	1	23	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	195	42.5	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	33	2	9	21	21	21	28	4	19	15	12	2	4	1	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	56	41.5	73.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	17	4	2	9	-	14	3	1	-	4	1	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	75	43.5	62.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	33	-	-	-	13	-	16	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	29	39.0	67.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	9	2	4	6	-	1	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	31	43.5	76.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	10	3	1	3	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ..	13	40.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	12	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ..	50	41.0	49.00	-	-	4	-	5	3	9	3	1	15	-	1	2	2	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	47	41.0	48.00	-	-	4	-	5	3	9	3	1	15	-	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	33	39.5	46.00	-	-	4	-	5	3	9	3	1	3	-	1	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type) .....	40	46.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	10	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	40	46.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	-	-	10	-	-	10	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	22	42.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, accounting .....	559	41.5	62.00	4	2	-	1	2	19	20	23	28	43	22	33	56	45	116	57	40	22	23	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	122	42.5	64.00	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	4	8	7	3	2	9	10	25	19	8	5	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	64	44.0	68.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-	2	-	7	10	19	4	2	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	58	40.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	11	1	4	-	3	3	-	9	3	15	-	4	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	437	41.0	61.50	4	2	-	1	2	8	19	19	20	36	19	31	47	35	91	38	32	17	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	146	41.5	62.50	-	-	-	1	-	6	3	8	10	11	4	4	24	21	9	17	10	5	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	176	41.0	62.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	11	5	6	17	10	14	12	2	57	12	17	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	37	41.5	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	4	2	2	7	9	-	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	61	40.0	55.00	4	2	-	-	-	1	5	2	4	5	-	11	8	3	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, file, class B .....	28	41.0	36.00	1	8	3	9	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	26	41.0	36.00	1	8	2	9	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	17	39.5	36.00	1	7	2	1	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, general .....	407	41.5	59.00	-	-	2	7	10	24	5	13	35	39	16	39	59	32	59	11	22	6	15	13	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	72	41.0	62.00	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	14	11	-	5	2	7	16	1	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	335	41.5	58.50	-	-	-	6	10	24	5	13	21	28	16	34	57	25	43	10	22	6	13	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	98	41.0	54.50	-	-	-	4	10	9	5	2	3	2	6	23	7	8	14	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	155	41.5	60.00	-	-	-	2	-	13	-	8	14	20	6	10	16	9	22	3	20	2	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	54	39.5	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	6	1	-	12	8	7	5	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, order .....	297	42.0	56.00	-	-	2	6	-	1	18	28	19	48	5	18	63	34	35	18	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	42	42.0	63.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	10	9	17	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	255	42.0	54.50	-	-	2	6	-	1	18	28	19	46	5	18	53	25	18	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	29	42.0	52.00	-	-	2	-	-	1	3	5	7	5	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	211	41.5	54.50	-	-	-	6	-	-	15	23	12	41	5	12	53	25	7	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Clerks, payroll .....	111	41.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	2	-	24	10	18	3	7	2	26	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	84	41.0	59.00	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	2	-	24	6	4	3	3	2	22	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	31	43.0	63.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	3	4	3	3	2	9	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Dallas, Tex., June 1951  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*

(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings 1/ for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00 and under \$32.50	\$32.50 and under \$35.00	\$35.00 and under \$37.50	\$37.50 and under \$40.00	\$40.00 and under \$42.50	\$42.50 and under \$45.00	\$45.00 and under \$47.50	\$47.50 and under \$50.00	\$50.00 and under \$52.50	\$52.50 and under \$55.00	\$55.00 and under \$57.50	\$57.50 and under \$60.00	\$60.00 and under \$65.00	\$65.00 and under \$70.00	\$70.00 and under \$75.00	\$75.00 and under \$80.00	\$80.00 and under \$85.00	\$85.00 and under \$90.00	\$90.00 and under \$95.00	\$95.00 and under \$100.00	\$100.00 and under \$105.00	\$105.00 and over			
Men - Continued						\$																							
Duplicating-machine operators .....	33	41.0	42.00	-	-	4	5	2	8	4	5	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	31	41.0	41.50	-	-	4	5	2	8	4	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	14	41.5	43.50	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Office boys .....	220	40.5	34.00	57	56	29	29	13	15	15	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	39	40.0	38.00	2	10	7	1	-	12	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	10	41.5	37.50	-	2	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	29	40.0	38.00	2	8	1	1	-	12	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	181	40.5	33.50	55	46	22	28	13	3	11	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	27	41.0	34.50	2	6	2	9	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	37	42.0	35.50	13	2	5	7	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	105	39.5	32.50	36	34	15	12	6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Secretaries .....	43	41.0	61.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	1	2	-	4	4	2	6	4	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	28	41.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	1	2	-	4	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Tabulating-machine operators .....	58	41.0	57.00	-	1	2	-	1	2	3	6	3	9	2	7	3	2	6	3	2	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	48	40.0	54.00	-	1	2	-	1	2	3	6	3	7	2	7	3	2	6	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	37	39.5	53.50	-	1	2	-	1	1	3	5	3	6	1	3	2	2	4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Typists, class A .....	26	48.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	4	1	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																													
Billers, machine (billing machine) .....	342	41.0	41.00	-	6	27	34	64	85	65	22	17	16	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	109	40.0	42.00	-	-	2	15	21	20	23	12	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Durable goods .....	13	40.0	44.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nondurable goods .....	96	40.0	41.50	-	-	2	15	21	16	19	12	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	233	41.5	41.00	-	6	25	19	43	65	42	10	2	15	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	42	42.5	42.00	-	-	-	2	24	2	4	2	2	-	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	99	41.5	41.00	-	4	16	13	10	13	22	6	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	48	42.0	39.00	-	2	8	4	8	22	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	36	40.5	41.00	-	-	1	-	1	24	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Billers, machine (bookkeeping machine) ..	101	43.5	46.50	-	-	-	9	3	13	34	11	12	1	-	-	12	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	12	41.0	48.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	89	44.0	46.00	-	-	-	9	3	13	30	11	5	1	-	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	42	44.5	50.00	-	-	-	-	2	2	17	5	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeepers, hand .....	408	42.5	53.50	-	-	-	1	3	20	32	51	62	55	10	41	47	45	18	2	6	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	62	40.5	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	42	4	1	4	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	346	42.5	54.50	-	-	-	1	3	20	28	47	20	51	9	37	47	44	17	2	6	13	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public utilities * .....	53	42.0	55.50	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	16	-	2	10	10	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	52	51.0	52.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	2	15	3	-	2	15	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	129	43.5	54.00	-	-	-	-	1	18	9	20	1	4	-	27	18	21	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	45	40.0	57.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	4	-	9	4	-	10	-	-	5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Services .....	67	44.0	54.00	-	-	-	1	-	2	9	5	-	28	-	2	4	3	9	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class A ..	229	41.5	51.50	-	-	-	7	6	12	60	10	5	33	15	23	13	19	11	14	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Manufacturing .....	71	42.0	55.00	-	-	-	4	-	-	17	-	-	2	-	20	1	16	9	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	158	41.5	50.50	-	-	-	3	6	12	43	10	5	31	15	3	12	3	2	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Wholesale trade .....	52	40.0	47.00	-	-	-	2	-	3	21	-	2	14	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Retail trade .....	58	43.0	51.00	-	-	-	1	-	8	20	5	-	10	1	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Finance ** .....	30	40.5	50.50	-	-	-	-	4	1	1	5	3	6	4	1	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings  $\frac{1}{2}$  for selected occupations studied  
on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF																											
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00 and under \$32.50	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$37.50	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$105.00 and over				
				\$30.00	\$32.50	\$35.00	\$40.00	\$42.50	\$45.00	\$47.50	\$50.00	\$52.50	\$55.00	\$57.50	\$60.00	\$65.00	\$70.00	\$75.00	\$80.00	\$85.00	\$90.00	\$95.00	\$100.00	\$105.00	\$105.00 and over						
Women - Continued			\$																												
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B ..	541	41.0	41.50	2	15	40	71	100	97	90	39	27	23	17	12	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	105	40.5	41.50	-	-	-	9	27	36	14	7	3	6	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	436	41.0	41.50	2	15	40	62	73	61	76	32	24	17	17	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	14	42.5	45.50	-	-	-	2	4	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	110	41.5	44.50	-	10	2	9	24	6	8	3	7	11	15	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	74	43.0	41.00	1	4	8	12	4	7	16	18	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	226	40.0	40.00	1	1	29	39	41	41	51	8	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type) .....	628	40.5	48.00	3	5	14	40	23	67	118	86	57	47	33	13	65	32	25	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	93	42.0	49.00	-	2	1	14	-	2	14	19	4	6	3	4	6	15	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	29	42.0	52.00	-	-	-	8	-	2	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	11	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	64	42.0	47.50	-	2	1	6	-	-	13	18	4	6	-	4	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	535	40.5	47.50	3	1	13	26	23	65	104	87	53	41	30	9	59	17	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	188	40.5	49.50	2	-	-	11	9	24	38	9	18	19	-	-	25	13	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	194	41.0	45.00	1	1	12	14	12	27	38	37	7	9	6	-	25	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	32	40.0	45.00	-	-	1	1	2	9	7	-	2	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Calculating-machine operators (other than Comptometer type) .....	110	40.5	44.50	2	4	4	9	9	18	17	15	7	13	1	1	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	17	42.0	41.50	-	-	-	4	4	3	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	93	40.0	45.00	2	4	4	5	5	15	13	15	7	13	-	1	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	28	40.0	38.50	2	2	2	3	4	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, accounting .....	1292	40.5	46.00	24	58	45	109	118	241	69	176	120	85	35	67	42	10	29	20	26	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	254	40.0	45.00	-	16	12	26	15	37	17	37	24	21	4	29	9	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	117	40.0	43.50	-	16	-	25	8	24	4	6	1	4	4	12	9	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	137	40.0	46.00	-	-	12	1	7	13	13	31	23	17	-	17	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	1038	40.5	46.00	24	42	33	83	103	204	52	139	96	64	31	38	33	8	27	18	25	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	177	40.5	45.50	-	-	-	3	9	82	7	23	26	10	7	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	132	42.5	52.00	-	11	-	9	6	20	2	8	4	10	8	19	12	4	1	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	255	39.5	39.00	22	26	28	51	38	26	19	8	23	10	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services .....	85	41.0	46.50	2	5	1	1	6	6	7	44	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class A .....	224	40.0	40.50	10	-	24	63	29	39	21	9	8	12	1	4	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	195	40.0	40.00	10	-	24	59	13	39	21	5	6	10	1	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	17	41.5	46.50	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	58	39.0	41.50	10	-	-	13	-	6	11	3	3	10	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	106	40.0	38.50	-	-	21	40	13	21	8	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, file, class B .....	838	40.0	35.00	179	157	180	95	70	70	29	10	10	36	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	62	40.0	38.00	1	8	18	12	-	7	2	6	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	776	40.0	35.00	178	149	162	83	70	63	27	4	4	34	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	125	40.5	41.00	-	8	17	34	13	4	15	-	2	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	44	42.0	36.00	-	16	5	4	3	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	36	42.0	32.50	10	12	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	560	40.0	33.50	168	113	135	36	43	43	12	4	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Clerks, general .....	1286	41.5	45.50	10	16	66	141	134	169	130	171	168	77	54	41	23	25	33	17	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	304	41.0	47.50	-	5	46	23	21	35	28	39	19	12	1	9	6	16	20	13	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	142	42.5	50.50	-	-	7	6	5	10	24	34	8	7	-	2	1	16	9	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	182	40.0	44.50	-	5	39	17	16	25	4	5	11	5	1	7	5	-	11	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	982	41.5	44.50	10	11	20	118	113	134	102	132	149	65	53	32	17	9	13	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities *	173	42.0	47.00	-	-	1	26	21	22	13	23	8	11	15	13	9	4	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	254	41.5	47.00	-	1	-	13	17	41	15	15	78	30	27	9	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	288	43.0	40.50	10	10	19	59	31	41	27	59	23	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance **	217	39.5	47.00	-	-	-	-	26	29	47	30	40	17	3	10	6	2	3	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

See footnote at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.



Table A-1: *Office Occupations - Continued*(Average straight-time weekly hours and earnings <sup>1/</sup> for selected occupations studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Sex, occupation, and industry division	Number of workers	AVERAGE		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	Under \$30.00	\$30.00 and under \$32.50	\$32.50 to \$35.00	\$35.00 to \$37.50	\$37.50 to \$40.00	\$40.00 to \$42.50	\$42.50 to \$45.00	\$45.00 to \$47.50	\$47.50 to \$50.00	\$50.00 to \$52.50	\$52.50 to \$55.00	\$55.00 to \$57.50	\$57.50 to \$60.00	\$60.00 to \$65.00	\$65.00 to \$70.00	\$70.00 to \$75.00	\$75.00 to \$80.00	\$80.00 to \$85.00	\$85.00 to \$90.00	\$90.00 to \$95.00	\$95.00 to \$100.00	\$100.00 to \$105.00	\$105.00 and over			
Women - Continued			\$																										
Stenographers, technical .....	174	39.0	53.00	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	16	17	73	14	2	35	6	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switchboard operators .....	405	43.0	41.00	7	24	50	81	42	48	49	55	17	8	2	10	2	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	34	42.0	48.50	-	-	7	1	1	7	1	2	1	4	-	2	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	15	44.5	60.50	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	19	40.5	39.50	-	-	7	1	1	5	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	371	43.0	40.00	7	24	43	80	41	41	48	53	16	4	2	8	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	55	41.5	45.00	-	1	-	7	3	5	15	10	7	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	25	42.5	46.00	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	4	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	133	44.5	38.50	5	5	6	50	25	4	17	20	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	61	39.5	43.50	-	-	1	4	5	17	14	10	4	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services .....	97	45.0	35.50	2	18	36	19	4	9	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Switchboard operator-receptionists .....	371	41.0	42.00	3	11	8	66	46	100	48	36	21	11	4	-	12	-	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	139	40.5	42.50	-	5	-	23	30	21	21	8	14	7	4	-	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	52	40.0	42.00	-	-	-	8	14	17	-	2	2	4	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	87	41.0	42.50	-	5	-	15	16	4	21	6	12	5	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	232	41.5	41.50	3	6	8	43	16	79	27	28	7	4	-	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	32	42.5	44.00	-	-	-	-	6	7	6	10	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	100	42.0	41.50	-	2	2	24	3	38	11	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	61	40.0	40.50	3	4	6	13	-	25	4	-	2	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Tabulating-machine operators .....	67	40.0	45.00	-	5	8	4	1	3	18	-	3	8	10	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	67	40.0	45.00	-	5	8	4	1	3	18	-	3	8	10	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	15	40.5	46.50	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	37	40.0	41.50	-	5	8	2	1	2	10	-	3	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Transcribing-machine operators, general ..	280	40.5	44.00	4	7	9	25	42	61	24	22	21	23	18	22	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	247	40.5	43.50	4	7	9	25	42	45	23	22	21	23	10	14	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	18	42.0	48.00	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	74	41.5	43.00	-	-	4	9	11	18	8	6	7	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	145	40.0	43.00	4	7	5	12	27	19	15	15	12	15	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class A .....	696	40.5	42.00	-	8	58	69	109	116	128	100	47	25	26	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	154	40.0	42.50	-	-	16	17	19	28	19	8	28	4	12	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	542	40.5	42.00	-	8	42	52	90	88	109	92	19	21	14	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	65	41.0	47.00	-	-	-	-	3	5	25	10	-	10	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	87	42.0	43.50	-	2	3	4	8	13	18	29	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	257	40.0	39.50	-	6	39	46	58	56	30	15	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services .....	42	42.5	43.00	-	-	-	-	9	-	21	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Typists, class B .....	1009	40.0	36.50	121	170	165	150	184	111	58	32	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	95	41.0	42.00	-	12	25	12	6	18	-	12	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	48	40.5	46.50	-	-	14	8	3	8	-	5	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	47	41.5	37.00	-	12	11	4	3	10	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	914	40.0	36.00	121	158	140	138	178	93	58	20	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	72	40.0	38.00	-	-	5	30	22	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	78	41.0	35.50	3	12	13	24	21	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Finance ** .....	615	40.0	35.00	118	144	113	60	71	48	35	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Services .....	27	38.0	40.00	-	-	-	-	9	12	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

<sup>1/</sup> Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.





Table A-3: *Maintenance and Power Plant Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for men in selected occupations studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																											
			Under \$0.85	\$0.85 and under .90	\$0.90	\$0.95	\$1.00	\$1.05	\$1.10	\$1.15	\$1.20	\$1.25	\$1.30	\$1.35	\$1.40	\$1.45	\$1.50	\$1.60	\$1.70	\$1.80	\$1.90	\$2.00	\$2.10	\$2.20	\$2.30	\$2.30 and over				
		\$																												
Firemen, stationary boiler .....	95	1.44	3	7	-	16	1	-	2	-	6	1	6	-	-	8	-	3	22	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	57	1.45	-	-	-	16	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	15	-	-	5	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	29	1.30	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	28	1.61	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Helpers, trades, maintenance .....	386	1.23	25	14	31	-	10	3	8	50	51	42	61	25	52	1	2	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	292	1.26	8	2	27	-	1	3	3	44	47	36	36	22	52	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	94	1.11	17	12	4	-	9	-	5	6	4	6	25	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Machinists, maintenance .....	154	1.63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	5	1	16	1	8	45	13	10	9	-	12	-	6	6				
Manufacturing .....	126	1.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	4	-	4	1	5	37	13	10	6	-	12	-	6	6				
Nonmanufacturing .....	28	1.53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	-	3	8	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-				
Maintenance men, general utility .....	477	1.43	-	-	11	6	14	8	16	15	22	60	29	41	63	38	46	40	33	9	6	-	1	2	17	-				
Manufacturing .....	294	1.46	-	-	-	-	9	4	4	6	20	58	14	13	46	22	36	20	20	1	3	-	1	-	17	-				
Durable goods .....	146	1.41	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	4	14	13	8	13	36	2	16	12	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	148	1.50	-	-	-	-	5	-	4	2	6	45	6	-	10	20	20	8	-	1	3	-	1	-	17	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	183	1.39	-	-	11	6	5	4	12	9	2	2	15	28	17	16	10	20	13	8	3	-	-	2	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	49	1.27	-	-	7	-	5	4	10	4	1	-	2	1	2	-	2	2	3	6	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	38	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	2	-	-	7	6	8	6	1	3	-	-	-	-	-				
Finance ** .....	55	1.35	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	9	27	2	9	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Services .....	35	1.41	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	-	11	-	2	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Mechanics, automotive (maintenance) .....	1164	1.48	-	-	10	4	11	43	16	2	19	45	111	162	92	20	114	442	39	4	13	-	12	5	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	47	1.79	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	2	1	4	2	1	8	-	12	4	-	-				
Durable goods .....	14	1.83	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	8	-	-	-	-	-				
Nondurable goods .....	33	1.78	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	7	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	12	4	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	1117	1.47	-	-	10	4	11	43	16	2	19	45	109	158	85	18	113	438	37	3	5	-	-	1	-	-				
Public utilities * .....	886	1.45	-	-	10	4	10	43	10	2	16	28	101	147	85	17	110	274	27	2	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	44	1.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	3	6	3	-	-	1	3	10	10	1	-	-	-	1	-	-				
Mechanics, maintenance .....	250	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	2	27	25	15	16	6	14	22	38	45	26	2	2	-	-	-				
Manufacturing .....	162	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	2	16	-	-	16	-	14	19	36	45	6	2	2	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	88	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	11	25	15	-	6	-	3	2	-	20	-	-	-	-	-				
Millwrights .....	51	1.85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	6	6	2	13	5	11	-	-	-				
Painters, maintenance .....	144	1.41	-	-	-	-	3	3	41	9	7	7	4	9	2	1	24	17	3	-	-	4	6	3	1	-				
Manufacturing .....	16	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-				
Nonmanufacturing .....	128	1.35	-	-	-	-	3	3	41	9	7	7	4	9	2	1	22	11	3	-	-	-	2	3	1	-				
Public utilities * .....	16	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	4	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Retail trade .....	14	1.78	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	2	3	1	-				
Services .....	34	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Plumbers, maintenance .....	19	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	5	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Tool-and-die makers (other than tool-and-die jobbing shops) .....	81	1.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	16	29	20	6	2	-	-				

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing and Shipping Occupations*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$	\$ .50 and under .55	\$ .55 .60	\$ .60 .65	\$ .65 .70	\$ .70 .75	\$ .75 .80	\$ .80 .85	\$ .85 .90	\$ .90 .95	\$ .95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.50	\$ 1.50 1.60	\$ 1.60 1.70	\$ 1.70 1.80	\$ 1.80 and over			
			0.50	.55	.60	.65	.70	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.80	over			
		\$																										
Guards .....	151	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	13	6	17	19	3	3	30	20	13	-	-	-	19			
Manufacturing .....	94	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	7	-	17	-	2	11	20	12	-	-	-	19				
Nonmanufacturing .....	57	1.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	6	17	2	3	1	19	-	1	-	-	-				
Finance ** .....	41	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	5	2	2	3	1	19	-	1	-	-	-				
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (men) .....	2798	.88	56	13	96	105	270	94	547	221	151	199	206	270	131	76	100	50	58	87	39	2	27	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	856	1.03	-	-	-	-	-	-	124	72	55	77	80	138	44	24	52	16	40	74	36	-	24	-	-			
Durable goods .....	419	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	32	24	40	9	32	44	14	52	4	38	34	34	-	24	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	437	.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	86	40	31	37	71	106	-	10	-	12	2	40	2	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	1942	.82	56	13	96	105	270	94	423	149	96	122	126	132	87	52	48	34	18	13	3	2	3	-	-			
Public utilities * .....	404	.99	-	-	-	-	1	1	34	11	16	59	87	56	60	42	28	4	-	3	2	-	-	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	211	.92	-	-	-	-	-	2	81	8	20	33	8	15	1	2	2	26	-	10	-	3	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	629	.79	-	12	48	75	91	40	119	86	35	15	8	31	23	3	18	4	18	3	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance ** .....	439	.78	-	-	-	-	156	7	159	31	16	14	20	28	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services .....	259	.64	56	1	48	30	22	44	30	13	9	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Janitors, porters, and cleaners (women) .....	1036	.54	348	312	30	170	6	1	42	48	28	35	7	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	57	.84	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	28	1	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	979	.52	348	312	30	170	6	1	34	20	27	15	7	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Public utilities * .....	90	.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	20	27	15	6	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	81	.57	3/17	6	30	20	6	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Finance ** .....	461	.54	-	306	-	150	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Services .....	332	.36	4/331	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Order fillers .....	957	1.14	-	-	-	-	-	12	26	42	74	65	66	126	99	74	28	30	48	132	32	25	30	20	28			
Manufacturing .....	262	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	17	1	12	9	24	-	6	6	4	6	92	29	1	3	-	28			
Nonmanufacturing .....	695	1.10	-	-	-	-	-	12	2	25	73	53	57	102	99	68	22	26	42	40	3	24	27	20	-			
Wholesale trade .....	494	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	6	2	24	54	43	34	92	26	50	21	16	42	30	1	6	27	20	-			
Retail trade .....	115	1.15	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	1	7	6	15	8	13	18	1	10	-	10	2	18	-	-	-			
Packers (men) .....	423	1.04	-	-	-	1	3	15	46	49	51	29	10	51	1	37	4	31	6	39	30	-	20	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	187	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	26	12	9	3	6	-	6	2	20	4	35	20	-	-	-	-			
Durable goods .....	56	1.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	8	4	-	-	-	-	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	131	1.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	14	4	5	3	6	-	6	2	-	-	35	20	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	236	1.03	-	-	-	1	3	15	2	23	39	20	7	45	1	31	2	11	2	4	10	-	20	-	-			
Wholesale trade .....	148	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	16	24	4	-	34	-	11	-	11	-	4	10	-	20	-	-			
Packers (women) .....	200	.89	-	-	-	-	-	2	60	-	34	25	3	72	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Manufacturing .....	186	.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	30	24	2	72	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	14	.87	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	4	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	12	.89	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Shipping clerks .....	374	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	18	28	5	25	15	20	26	25	17	29	64	31	11	31	19	-			
Manufacturing .....	145	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	10	12	1	8	9	63	5	11	10	11	-			
Durable goods .....	45	1.37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	7	8	21	4	-	-	-	-			
Nondurable goods .....	100	1.46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	6	12	-	1	1	42	1	11	10	11	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	229	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	18	28	5	20	15	10	14	24	9	20	1	26	-	21	8	-			
Wholesale trade .....	139	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	10	4	14	8	4	11	17	-	18	-	18	-	19	6	-			
Retail trade .....	84	1.08	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	18	1	6	7	6	3	7	9	2	1	2	-	2	2	-			
Receiving clerks .....	213	1.30	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	6	7	15	43	11	10	8	2	6	10	12	25	1	3	43			
Manufacturing .....	90	1.57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	4	5	1	-	-	3	9	11	1	1	43	-			
Nonmanufacturing .....	123	1.11	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	6	7	6	40	7	5	7	2	6	7	3	14	-	2	-			
Wholesale trade .....	58	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	3	23	3	5	3	-	3	2	-	9	-	-	-			
Retail trade .....	60	1.09	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	5	2	3	17	4	-	4	2	3	5	3	2	-	-			

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Dallas, Tex., June 1951  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics



Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																									
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under .55	\$0.55 to .60	\$0.60 to .65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 and over			
		\$																										
Shipping-and-receiving clerks .....	602	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	26	17	31	6	26	23	18	22	51	83	122	34	101	2	-	-	16		
Manufacturing .....	74	1.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8	7	7	8	8	-	2	11	-	-	-	15		
Durable goods .....	39	1.11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	8	-	7	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	35	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	2	11	-	-	-	15		
Nonmanufacturing .....	528	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	26	17	23	6	26	15	11	15	43	75	122	32	90	2	-	-	1		
Public utilities * .....	169	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	12	6	4	-	-	-	-	16	52	6	65	2	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	231	1.19	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	13	11	-	10	12	-	-	24	59	38	24	13	-	-	-	1		
Retail trade .....	83	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	-	-	2	1	11	6	19	-	18	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Stock handlers and truckers, hand .....	1751	1.06	-	7	-	2	7	21	289	152	172	132	87	85	45	91	57	136	18	292	31	30	22	75	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	688	1.12	-	-	-	-	-	-	200	32	19	25	39	1	4	29	4	37	18	179	22	4	-	75	-	-		
Durable goods .....	322	1.24	-	-	-	-	-	-	40	16	-	18	35	1	4	19	4	34	14	46	12	4	-	75	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	366	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	160	16	19	7	4	-	-	10	-	3	4	133	10	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	1063	1.02	-	7	-	2	7	21	89	120	153	107	48	84	41	62	53	99	-	113	9	26	22	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	462	1.17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	26	56	1	27	12	41	29	96	-	113	9	6	22	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	362	.93	-	-	-	-	-	2	37	36	113	45	42	43	16	8	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	237	.87	-	7	-	2	7	19	52	60	14	4	5	14	13	13	24	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, light (under 1½ tons) .....	885	1.03	-	-	3	-	7	3	219	48	40	47	14	89	17	18	51	12	260	42	8	7	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	162	1.02	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	28	24	10	1	14	16	15	3	4	1	35	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	70	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	13	1	4	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	92	.91	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	28	24	10	1	-	2	2	-	1	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	723	1.04	-	-	3	-	7	3	208	20	16	37	13	75	1	3	48	8	259	7	8	7	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	272	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	6	-	-	-	5	252	1	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	183	.96	-	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	14	13	-	30	1	1	43	-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	214	.86	-	-	3	-	-	-	139	8	-	20	4	14	-	2	5	3	7	6	2	1	-	-	-	-		
Services .....	54	.91	-	-	-	-	7	3	-	10	-	-	9	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, medium (1½ tons to and including 4 tons) .....	1061	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	1	82	124	58	36	100	69	40	125	40	258	58	47	18	5	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	121	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	8	-	9	33	26	8	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	-		
Durable goods .....	52	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	7	21	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nondurable goods .....	69	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	2	12	10	8	8	-	5	2	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	940	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	1	82	102	58	36	92	69	31	92	14	250	50	47	13	3	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	429	1.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	12	16	18	85	7	211	47	5	1	3	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	241	.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	24	40	12	38	52	12	-	-	35	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-		
Retail trade .....	269	.94	-	-	-	-	-	-	62	78	18	-	42	1	1	7	7	4	3	42	4	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, trailer type) ..	432	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	10	30	17	3	4	39	47	81	21	163	8	6	-	-	-	-		
Manufacturing .....	79	1.18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	16	8	-	-	18	-	2	15	2	6	4	-	-	-	-		
Nonmanufacturing .....	353	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	14	9	3	4	21	47	79	6	161	2	2	-	-	-	-		
Public utilities * .....	144	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	8	-	-	-	20	78	1	30	1	2	-	-	-	-		
Wholesale trade .....	26	1.09	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	11	1	-	1	-	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-		
Truck drivers, heavy (over 4 tons, other than trailer type) .....	57	1.29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	-	14	4	-	1	-	-	1	11	17	-	-	-	3		
Manufacturing .....	32	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	3		

See footnotes at end of table.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table A-4: *Custodial, Warehousing and Shipping Occupations - Continued*

(Average hourly earnings 1/ for selected occupations 2/ studied on an area basis in Dallas, Tex., by industry division, June 1951)

Occupation and industry division	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$0.50	\$0.50 and under .55	\$0.55 to .60	\$0.60 to .65	\$0.65 to .70	\$0.70 to .75	\$0.75 to .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.80	\$1.80 and over	
		\$																								
Truckers, power (fork-lift) .....	375	1.30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	16	-	20	22	5	33	23	44	27	55	23	35	29	-	32	
Manufacturing .....	233	1.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	6	16	5	33	20	8	27	11	21	17	21	-	32	
Durable goods .....	170	1.28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	16	5	33	20	8	15	11	6	8	-	-	32	
Nondurable goods .....	63	1.44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	12	-	15	9	21	-	-	-	
Nonmanufacturing .....	142	1.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-	14	6	-	-	3	36	-	44	2	18	8	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	100	1.21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	4	-	-	2	36	-	44	-	-	-	-	-	-
Watchmen .....	276	.93	2	14	9	14	-	16	47	16	-	36	28	6	17	7	12	19	13	4	16	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing .....	123	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	8	-	14	10	2	6	3	2	16	13	4	16	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods .....	32	1.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	4	4	2	4	-	2	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods .....	91	1.06	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	10	6	-	2	3	-	16	9	4	12	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing .....	153	.83	2	14	9	14	-	16	18	8	-	22	18	4	11	4	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public utilities * .....	14	.95	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	4	-	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Retail trade .....	59	.85	-	14	-	-	-	14	1	-	-	2	6	4	4	3	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance ** .....	46	.80	-	-	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	18	6	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Services .....	25	.76	2	-	-	5	-	2	6	8	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

2/ Study limited to men workers except where otherwise indicated.

3/ All workers at 45 to 50 cents.

4/ Workers were distributed as follows: 30 to 35 cents, 75 workers; 35 to 40 cents, 236 workers; 40 to 45 cents, 17 workers; 45 to 50 cents, 3 workers.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table B-232: *Men's and Boys' Work Clothing* 1/

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings  2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			\$0.75 and under .80	\$0.80 to .85	\$0.85 to .90	\$0.90 to .95	\$0.95 to 1.00	\$1.00 to 1.05	\$1.05 to 1.10	\$1.10 to 1.15	\$1.15 to 1.20	\$1.20 to 1.25	\$1.25 to 1.30	\$1.30 to 1.35	\$1.35 to 1.40	\$1.40 to 1.45	\$1.45 to 1.50	\$1.50 to 1.55	\$1.55 to 1.60	\$1.60 to 1.65	\$1.65 to 1.70	\$1.70 to 1.75	\$1.75 to 1.80	\$1.80 to 1.85	\$1.85 and over	
			\$																							
Men		\$																								
Adjusters (repairmen), sewing machine .....	9	1.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	
Cutters, machine .....	10	1.43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	
Pressers, finish, machine .....	14	1.21	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	4	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Work distributors .....	6	.84	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Women																										
Button sewers, machine .....	12	.91	1	-	4	6	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Buttonhole makers, machine .....	12	.89	-	4	5	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Inspectors, final (examiners) .....	25	.86	1	10	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sewing-machine operators, work pants .....	327	.92	62	75	22	12	81	10	21	17	11	7	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers engaged in the manufacture of men's and boys' work clothing.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

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Table B-35: *Machinery Industries* <sup>1/</sup>

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																						
			Under \$	\$ 0.90	\$ 0.95	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.15	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.25	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.35	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.45	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.55	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.65	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.75	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10
			0.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20
		\$																							
Assemblers, class A .....	152	1.55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	7	2	21	41	36	27	9	5	2	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class B .....	148	1.32	-	-	-	-	4	1	6	13	33	30	25	4	13	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers, class C .....	108	1.02	18	33	12	2	-	13	7	1	13	7	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electricians, maintenance .....	13	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	7	-	-	1	2	-	-	2	-	-
Inspectors, class A .....	15	1.58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
Inspectors, class C .....	12	1.27	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	5	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Janitors .....	81	1.00	14	7	11	14	27	6	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class A 4/ .....	296	1.60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	34	36	30	43	48	19	16	53	7	9	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- and multiple-spindle, class A .....	6	1.51	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engine-lathe operators, class A .....	110	1.64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	19	-	14	14	11	3	38	4	2	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class A .....	29	1.56	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	3	5	8	3	-	1	1	-	-	-
Milling-machine operators, class A .....	32	1.61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	6	6	1	-	10	-	-	-	-
Screw-machine operators, automatic, class A .....	9	1.59	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class A .....	73	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	-	16	10	11	-	8	4	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class B 4/ .....	179	1.29	-	-	-	-	6	4	5	47	27	10	47	14	10	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- and multiple-spindle, class B .....	35	1.23	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	4	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grinding-machine operators, class B .....	24	1.19	-	-	-	-	6	4	2	6	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turret-lathe operators, hand (including hand screw machine), class B .....	54	1.33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	22	3	18	3	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machine-tool operators, production, class C 4/ .....	98	1.08	6	2	12	25	13	9	11	4	6	8	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drill-press operators, single- and multiple-spindle, Class C .....	47	1.06	-	-	11	16	5	7	5	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinists, production .....	12	1.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	2	1	-	1	1	-	-
Tool-and-die makers (other than jobbing shops) .....	39	1.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	11	7	1	9	3
Truckers, hand .....	31	1.11	-	2	2	3	2	10	9	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class A .....	99	1.54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	7	29	15	9	22	8	4	3	1	-	-	-
Welders, hand, class B .....	148	1.36	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	19	32	38	33	2	22	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> The study covered establishments with more than 20 workers in non-electrical machinery industries (Group 35) as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (1945 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget; machine-tool accessory establishments with more than 7 workers were surveyed.

<sup>2/</sup> Data limited to men workers.

<sup>3/</sup> Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

<sup>4/</sup> Includes data for operators of other machine tools in addition to those shown separately.

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2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

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Table B-591: *Drug Stores 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																									
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 20.00 and under 22.50	\$ 22.50 25.00	\$ 25.00 27.50	\$ 27.50 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 45.00	\$ 45.00 50.00	\$ 50.00 55.00	\$ 55.00 60.00	\$ 60.00 65.00	\$ 65.00 70.00	\$ 70.00 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00	\$ 90.00 95.00	\$ 95.00 100.00	\$ 100.00 105.00	\$ 105.00 110.00	\$ 110.00 and over			
<u>Men</u>			\$																										
Clerks, drug stores (other) 3/ .....	43	51.5	59.00	-	-	-	-	6	-	2	-	6	3	-	6	4	3	1	2	1	7	-	1	1	-	-			
Clerks, soda fountain .....	38	48.5	30.00	4	-	10	12	3	1	3	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dishwashers, machine .....	8	52.5	27.00	-	-	4	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pharmacists (registered) .....	111	50.0	90.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17	21	13	17	10	14	6	7			
<u>Women</u>																													
Cashiers .....	66	47.5	33.50	-	-	-	3	21	12	19	9	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Dishwashers, machine .....	14	46.5	24.00	5	4	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 7 workers.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

3/ Excludes clerks selling cosmetics, tobacco and pipes.

Table B-60: *Banking 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	AVERAGE 2/		NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME WEEKLY EARNINGS OF—																					
		Weekly hours (Standard)	Weekly earnings (Standard)	\$ 27.50 and under 30.00	\$ 30.00 32.50	\$ 32.50 35.00	\$ 35.00 37.50	\$ 37.50 40.00	\$ 40.00 42.50	\$ 42.50 45.00	\$ 45.00 47.50	\$ 47.50 50.00	\$ 50.00 52.50	\$ 52.50 55.00	\$ 55.00 57.50	\$ 57.50 60.00	\$ 60.00 62.50	\$ 62.50 65.00	\$ 65.00 67.50	\$ 67.50 70.00	\$ 70.00 72.50	\$ 72.50 75.00	\$ 75.00 80.00	\$ 80.00 85.00	\$ 85.00 90.00
Men			\$																						
Bookkeeping-machine operators, class B .....	28	40.0	42.50	-	-	4	-	5	3	9	3	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks:																									
Accounting .....	16	40.0	50.50	-	2	-	-	-	-	5	1	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
General .....	9	40.0	56.50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office boys .....	21	40.0	30.50	16	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tellers:																									
Note .....	58	40.0	60.50	-	-	-	1	-	4	1	-	2	5	3	-	10	5	8	9	3	1	2	2	1	1
Paying or paying and receiving, commercial .....	90	40.0	57.00	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	6	12	8	4	9	10	8	1	13	4	1	1	1	3	-
Women																									
Bookkeeping-machine operators:																									
Class A .....	10	40.0	53.50	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class B .....	195	40.0	40.00	-	-	27	34	41	39	37	8	5	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Calculating-machine operators (Comptometer type) .....	12	40.0	42.00	-	-	1	1	2	5	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerks:																									
File, class A .....	10	40.0	43.00	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
File, class B .....	81	40.0	33.50	23	16	25	7	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General .....	21	40.0	49.50	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	3	1	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Payroll .....	7	40.0	49.00	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office girls .....	13	40.0	30.50	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Proof-machine operators .....	151	40.0	40.00	5	20	26	22	9	17	14	1	13	15	8	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries .....	102	40.0	55.00	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	12	14	10	8	17	12	5	8	5	3	3	-	-	-	-
Stenographers, general .....	97	40.0	46.50	-	-	2	4	1	11	19	26	8	8	8	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switchboard operators .....	21	40.0	43.50	-	-	-	3	1	6	3	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tellers:																									
Paying or paying and receiving, commercial .....	95	40.0	51.00	-	-	-	11	-	5	18	13	13	11	6	10	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Savings .....	27	40.0	46.50	-	-	-	-	7	1	3	4	2	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Typists:																									
Class A .....	19	40.0	41.50	-	-	3	1	3	5	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Class B .....	52	40.0	34.50	3	18	15	8	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study in the banking industry covered establishments with more than 20 workers.

2/ Hours reflect the workweek for which employees receive their regular straight-time salaries and the earnings correspond to these weekly hours.

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Table B-7211: *Power Laundries 1/*

Occupation and sex	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 2/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																						
			\$ 0.35 and under .40	\$ .40 .45	\$ .45 .50	\$ .50 .55	\$ .55 .60	\$ .60 .65	\$ .65 .70	\$ .70 .75	\$ .75 .80	\$ .80 .85	\$ .85 .90	\$ .90 .95	\$ .95 1.00	\$ 1.00 1.05	\$ 1.05 1.10	\$ 1.10 1.15	\$ 1.15 1.20	\$ 1.20 1.25	\$ 1.25 1.30	\$ 1.30 1.35	\$ 1.35 1.40	\$ 1.40 1.45	\$ 1.45 and over
<u>Men</u>			\$																						
Clerks, retail receiving .....	65	0.92	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	3	29	2	4	2	1	-	3	-	10	-	-	1	-	2
Extractor operators .....	30	.80	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	6	7	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washers, machine .....	32	.99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	2	6	5	2	7	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
<u>Women</u>																									
Clerks, retail receiving .....	30	.81	-	-	-	-	1	2	8	-	5	6	-	2	-	4	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Finishers, flatwork, machine .....	255	.47	3	89	111	28	5	15	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Identifiers .....	80	.61	-	4	11	18	12	7	4	1	14	1	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Markers .....	87	.65	-	1	4	7	16	26	6	9	7	-	7	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pressers, machine, shirts: Total .....	193	.57	-	17	20	38	51	35	4	16	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Time .....	143	.55	-	11	18	32	45	25	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Incentive .....	50	.63	-	6	2	6	6	10	4	4	10	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wrappers, bundle .....	43	.54	-	4	15	4	7	8	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1/ The study covered power laundries with more than 20 workers.

2/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Table B-7538: *Auto Repair Shops 1/*

Occupation 2/	Number of workers	Average hourly earnings 3/	NUMBER OF WORKERS RECEIVING STRAIGHT-TIME HOURLY EARNINGS OF—																							
			Under \$ 0.80	\$ 0.80 and under .90	\$ .90	\$ 1.00	\$ 1.10	\$ 1.20	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.40	\$ 1.50	\$ 1.60	\$ 1.70	\$ 1.80	\$ 1.90	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.10	\$ 2.20	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.50	\$ 2.60	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90 and over	
Body repairmen, metal: Total .....	160	2.09	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	11	7	14	15	26	4	13	8	10	8	4	9	5	1	3	17	
Time .....	10	1.48	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	4	-	-	4	13	8	10	8	4	9	5	1	3	17	
Incentive .....	150	2.13	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	7	10	15	26	4	13	8	10	8	4	9	5	1	3	17	
Electricians, automotive .....	22	1.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	7	-	3	-	-	-	-	5	-	1	2	-	-	
Greasers: Total .....	56	1.28	-	8	1	6	6	3	16	6	4	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Time .....	42	1.22	-	8	1	6	6	2	12	1	2	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	14	1.47	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mechanics, automotive, class A: Total .....	652	1.74	-	-	-	-	13	54	83	57	81	65	64	34	51	43	31	16	14	9	10	8	6	3	10	
Time .....	168	1.40	-	-	-	-	12	24	42	24	40	20	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Incentive .....	486	1.85	-	-	-	-	1	30	41	33	41	45	60	34	51	43	31	16	14	9	10	8	6	3	10	
Mechanics, automotive, class B .....	117	1.22	12	-	12	17	5	24	9	11	19	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Washers, automobile .....	102	.84	35	24	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

1/ The study covered establishments with more than 4 workers in general automobile repair shops (Group 7538) and motor vehicle dealer establishments, new and used (Group 551) as defined in the Standard Industrial Manual (1949 edition) prepared by the Bureau of the Budget.

2/ Data limited to men workers.

3/ Excludes premium pay for overtime and night work.

Occupational Wage Survey, Dallas, Tex., June 1951  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

## C: Union Wage Scales

(Minimum wage rates and maximum straight-time hours per week agreed upon through collective bargaining between employers and trade unions. Rates and hours are those in effect July 1, 1951.)

Table C-15: *Building Construction*

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<u>Journeyman</u>		
Asbestos workers .....	\$2.500	40
Bricklayers .....	3.125	40
Carpenters .....	2.250	40
Millwrights .....	2.500	40
Cement finishers .....	2.375	40
Electricians (inside wiremen) .....	2.500	40
Elevator constructors .....	2.725	40
<u>Engineers - Power equipment operators:</u>		
Air compressors .....	2.000	40
Bulldozers .....	2.250	40
Carry-alls .....	2.250	40
Cranes, derricks, and draglines .....	2.250	40
Hoists:		
1 drum .....	2.000	40
2 or more drums .....	2.250	40
Mixers:		
Less than 14 cubic feet .....	2.000	40
14 cubic feet and over .....	2.250	40
Pumps:		
1 pump .....	1.750	40
2 or more pumps .....	2.000	40
Rollers .....	2.000	40
Shovels .....	2.250	40
Tractors .....	2.250	40
Glasiers .....	1.875	40
Lathers .....	3.125	40
Marble setters .....	2.500	40
Mosaic and terrazzo workers .....	2.500	40
Painters .....	2.125	40
Spray, swinging stage .....	2.375	40
Paperhangers .....	2.125	40
Plasterers .....	3.125	40
Plumbers .....	2.613	40
Rodmen .....	2.250	40
Roofers, composition .....	1.925	40
Roofers, slate and tile .....	2.175	40
Sheet-metal workers .....	2.500	40
Sign painters .....	2.250	40
Steam fitters .....	2.613	40
Stonemasons .....	3.125	40
<u>Structural- and ornamental-iron workers</u>		
Buckers-up .....	2.500	40
Sheeters .....	2.625	40
Tile layers .....	2.750	40
<u>Helpers and laborers</u>		
Bricklayers' tenders .....	1.350	40
Mortar mixers .....	1.400	40
Building laborers .....	1.200	40
Elevator constructors' helpers .....	1.900	40
Plasterers' laborers .....	1.400	40
Mortar mixers .....	1.400	40

Table C-205: *Bakeries*

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<u>Bread and cake - Machine shops:</u>		
<u>Agreement A:</u>		
Bread mixers .....	\$1.530	40
Overmen .....	1.510	40
Machine operators, panners, twisters, ingredient scalers, stock clerks, shipping clerks, checkers, and slice wrap-machine operators .....	1.420	40
Iceers and wrappers (after 6 months) .....	.910	40
<u>Agreement B:</u>		
<u>Bread:</u>		
Working foremen .....	1.700	45
Mixers .....	1.590	45
Overmen .....	1.540	45
Dividers, moldermen, panners, twisters, pan dumpers, slice wrapping-machine operators, bench hands, and checkers .....	1.430	45
Pan greasers, rackers, slice wrapping-machine feeders, take-off men, and helpers (after 6 months) .....	1.140	45
<u>Cake:</u>		
Foremen .....	1.700	45
Mixers .....	1.590	45
Overmen .....	1.540	45
Machine operators, bench hands, and ingredient scalers .....	1.430	45
Floorladies (after 6 months) .....	1.310	45

Table C-27: *Printing*

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<u>Book and Job</u>		
Compositors, hand .....	\$2.563	40
Electrotypers .....	2.500	40
Machine operators .....	2.563	40
Photoengravers .....	2.468	38½
Press assistants and feeders .....	1.691	40
Press work and feeding own platen presses .....	1.750	40
Pressmen, cylinder .....	2.150	40
Pressmen, platen .....	1.963	40
<u>Newspaper</u>		
Compositors, hand - day work .....	2.714	35
Compositors, hand - night work .....	2.857	35
Machine operators - day work .....	2.714	35
Machine operators - night work .....	2.857	35
Machine tenders (machinists) - day work .....	2.714	35
Machine tenders (machinists) - night work .....	2.857	35

Table C-27: *Printing - Continued*

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
<u>Newspaper - Continued</u>		
<u>Mailers:</u>		
Agreement A - day work .....	\$2.129	35
Agreement A - night work .....	2.271	35
Agreement B - day work .....	1.963	37½
Agreement B - night work .....	2.109	37½
Pressmen, web presses - day work .....	2.600	35
Pressmen, web presses - night work .....	2.743	35
Pressmen-in-charge - day work .....	2.814	35
Pressmen-in-charge - night work .....	2.957	35
Stereotypers - day work .....	2.636	35
Stereotypers - night work .....	2.776	35

Table C-41: *Local Transit Operating Employees*

Classification	Rate per hour
<u>Street car and bus operators:</u>	
1st year .....	\$1.33
After 1 year .....	1.38

Table C-42: *Motortruck Drivers and Helpers*

Classification	Rate per hour	Hours per week
Bakery - Feeder trucks .....	\$1.042	48
Biscuit .....	1.270	48
Food .....	1.175	40
<u>General - Freight:</u>		
Agreement A .....	1.250	48
Helpers .....	1.110	48
Agreement B .....	1.315	48
Agreement C .....	1.310	50
Helpers .....	1.190	50
Agreement D .....	1.350	48
Helpers .....	1.230	48
Agreement E .....	1.270	50
Helpers .....	1.220	50
<u>Grocery - Chain store:</u>		
Day:		
First 6 months .....	1.190	40
7 - 12 months .....	1.245	40
Second year .....	1.410	40
After 2 years .....	1.465	40
Grocery - Wholesale .....	1.375	40
Helpers .....	1.150	40
Liquid carbonic .....	1.250	40
Manufacturing .....	1.435	40
Railway express .....	1.699	40



## D: Entrance Rates

Table D-1: Minimum Entrance Rates for Plant Workers <sup>1/</sup>

Minimum rate (in cents)	All industries 2/	Percent of plant workers in establishments with specified minimum rates in -						Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		Manufacturing									
		Durable goods			Nondurable goods						
		Establishments with -									
		21-100 workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers	21-100 workers	101-500 workers	501 or more workers				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
40 or under .....	7.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.0	44.9
Over 40 and under 45 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.5	15.8
Over 45 and under 50 .....	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	2.9
50 .....	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.1	-
Over 50 and under 55 .....	2.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.4	-
55 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 55 and under 60 .....	1.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8.6	-
60 .....	.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	4.1
Over 60 and under 65 .....	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.8	-	6.7	1.1
65 .....	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	-	4.1	2.5
Over 65 and under 70 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.7	-
70 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 70 and under 75 .....	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	9.3
75 .....	25.3	33.6	45.6	-	68.0	42.9	40.0	17.2	59.7	10.2	8.5
Over 75 and under 80 .....	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	3.2	1.1	-
80 .....	3.5	9.3	-	3.5	6.3	3.9	-	-	10.0	4.2	-
Over 80 and under 85 .....	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	21.7	50.9	3.4	1.5	-
85 .....	4.8	18.0	-	3.8	-	13.6	-	13.8	1.7	-	-
Over 85 and under 90 .....	2.2	-	-	-	-	14.5	-	-	3.4	-	4.8
90 .....	3.6	22.8	8.1	6.9	-	-	-	-	4.8	2.3	-
Over 90 and under 95 .....	.4	-	-	-	1.3	-	8.4	.4	-	-	-
95 .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	-
Over 95 and under 100 .....	.7	-	-	-	-	7.1	-	-	-	-	-
100 .....	4.7	-	22.7	-	14.7	1.9	-	1.3	6.6	4.0	1.5
Over 100 and under 105 .....	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	29.9	-	.5	-	-
105 .....	13.2	7.5	8.0	78.1	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 105 and under 110 .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-
110 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 110 and under 115 .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
115 .....	.5	-	5.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Over 115 and under 120 .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	-	-	-
120 and over .....	3.4	-	9.7	7.7	9.6	-	-	3.4	2.8	-	1.4
Establishments with no established minimum .....	.6	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	.1	1.9	-	.2
Information not available .....	2.6	-	-	-	-	16.1	-	-	-	-	10.8

<sup>1/</sup> Lowest rates formally established for hiring either men or women plant workers, other than watchmen.<sup>2/</sup> Excludes data for finance, insurance, and real estate.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

## E: Supplementary Wage Practices

Table E-1: Shift Differential Provisions

Shift differential	Percent of plant workers employed on each shift in -							
	All manufacturing industries <sup>1/</sup>							
	All industries		Durable goods		Nondurable goods		Machinery	
	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift	2d shift	3d or other shift
Percent of workers on extra shifts, all establishments .....	11.3	5.5	16.8	3.7	4.1	1.8	16.2	.1
Receiving shift differential .....	10.6	4.2	16.6	3.3	2.8	.9	16.2	.1
Uniform cents (per hour) .....	10.5	4.2	16.5	3.3	2.8	.9	16.2	.1
Under 5 cents ..	.4	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-
5 cents .....	1.1	.4	1.9	.4	.2	-	11.6	.1
6 cents .....	-	.8	-	.8	-	-	-	-
7 1/2 cents .....	7.6	-	13.0	-	.4	-	-	-
10 cents .....	.8	2.6	.8	2.1	.8	.5	4.6	-
Over 10 cents ..	.6	.4	-	-	1.4	.4	-	-
Uniform percent- age .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
5 percent .....	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-
Receiving no shift differential .....	.7	1.3	.2	.4	1.3	.9	-	-

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.Occupational Wage Survey, Dallas, Tex., June 1951  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-2: *Scheduled Weekly Hours*

Weekly hours	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS <sup>1/</sup> EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>2/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
35 hours .....	0.7	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	0.6	0.8	1.5	-	3.5	-	1.1	-	-
Over 35 and under 37½ hours .....	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37½ hours .....	1.5	3.1	-	6.9	0.1	-	-	-	17.2	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4
Over 37½ and under 40 hours .....	9.6	14.2	-	30.8	-	1.9	3.9	20.9	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-
40 hours .....	64.5	44.7	43.4	46.1	82.5	60.3	60.2	75.4	46.1	42.7	53.8	32.5	82.1	61.2	55.8	16.1	10.3
Over 40 and under 44 hours .....	3.7	4.5	3.9	5.1	.8	6.7	10.0	.7	2.7	4.3	2.1	3.7	-	.1	2.7	8.9	10.1
44 hours .....	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.6	13.7	13.8	16.1	.1	13.5	5.5	2.0	3.5	-	1.5	13.1	10.8	10.9
Over 44 and under 48 hours .....	3.3	2.9	3.9	1.5	-	8.0	8.8	-	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	-	6.8	6.6	18.0
48 hours .....	6.1	20.3	37.8	-	2.9	4.1	.5	-	10.9	23.9	26.9	47.0	-	15.2	7.5	21.5	41.9
Over 48 hours .....	.4	.6	1.2	-	-	1.1	.5	-	1.3	14.3	6.0	5.5	6.6	22.0	13.0	32.0	7.4

<sup>1/</sup> Data relate to women workers.<sup>2/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-3: *Paid Holidays*

Number of paid holidays	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries <sup>1/</sup>	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments providing paid holidays .....	98.8	94.6	90.2	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	86.0	85.3	82.4	89.1	84.2	86.9	90.2	77.5
1 day .....	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	-	1.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	11.1
2 days .....	.1	.5	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	3.7	6.4	-	-	-	-	-
2½ days .....	(2/)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.8	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6
3 days .....	.4	.7	1.4	-	-	-	1.3	-	3.0	.6	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	2.9
4 days .....	8.6	8.5	3.5	14.4	.8	5.3	40.1	-	18.0	20.1	16.8	3.5	34.5	1.5	3.0	40.5	33.0
4½ days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-
5 days .....	28.4	14.0	12.2	16.1	29.4	54.5	26.9	26.4	21.0	26.3	16.8	11.8	23.5	31.9	56.2	33.6	16.6
5½ days .....	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	.7	5.5	-	.7	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-
6 days .....	34.5	51.1	72.3	26.3	28.1	32.7	30.5	30.0	27.9	26.5	45.2	60.7	24.5	6.6	22.2	8.3	5.7
7 days .....	9.9	5.6	-	12.1	41.7	7.2	-	.1	-	7.3	2.2	-	5.2	44.2	4.3	-	-
8 days .....	5.4	14.2	-	30.8	-	-	-	3.7	28.0	.7	.6	-	1.4	-	-	-	5.6
8½ days .....	.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17 days .....	8.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Establishments providing no paid holidays .....	1.2	5.4	9.8	.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	14.0	14.7	17.6	10.9	15.8	13.1	9.8	22.5

<sup>1/</sup> Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.<sup>2/</sup> Less than .05 of 1 per cent.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Occupational Wage Survey, Dallas, Tex., June 1951  
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
Bureau of Labor Statistics

Table E-4: *Paid Vacations (Formal Provisions)*

Vacation policy	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>6 months of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	45.7	24.9	13.0	38.8	52.3	54.4	9.3	67.7	54.7	17.6	9.1	5.9	13.4	42.9	28.6	15.7	25.9
Under 1 week .....	3.1	3.1	5.8	-	-	7.2	7.4	1.5	-	6.3	2.4	4.3	-	27.7	3.0	5.9	-
1 week .....	37.1	21.1	7.2	37.3	44.3	38.8	1.4	58.4	45.6	8.3	3.0	1.6	4.8	12.7	20.8	8.3	23.2
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	2.4	.7	-	1.5	8.0	-	-	3.0	-	1.4	2.2	-	5.1	2.5	-	-	-
2 weeks .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	.5	4.8	9.1	1.3	1.5	-	3.5	-	-	1.5	2.7
Over 2 weeks .....	1.3	-	-	-	-	8.4	-	-	-	.3	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	54.3	75.1	87.0	61.2	47.7	45.6	90.7	32.3	45.3	82.4	90.9	94.1	86.6	57.1	71.4	84.3	74.1
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.5	98.5	97.3	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	100.0	97.8	92.2	89.1	91.9	85.4	94.6	98.0	97.7	85.1
1 week .....	38.4	60.3	83.9	32.9	27.0	34.8	85.2	11.2	27.4	72.9	79.9	87.1	70.3	66.3	53.1	75.4	55.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.5	2.4	-	5.2	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	-
2 weeks .....	58.5	35.8	13.4	61.9	73.0	56.7	13.9	85.9	70.4	17.8	9.2	4.8	15.1	28.3	40.1	17.1	30.0
Over 2 weeks .....	2.1	-	-	-	-	8.4	-	2.9	-	.3	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.5	1.5	2.7	-	-	.1	.9	-	2.2	7.8	10.9	8.1	14.6	5.4	2.0	2.3	14.9
<u>2 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.6	99.4	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	100.0	97.8	93.2	90.2	93.9	85.4	98.3	98.0	97.7	85.1
1 week .....	14.6	17.0	17.3	16.7	19.0	17.6	32.4	.1	14.2	41.3	43.3	36.6	52.3	42.0	35.5	41.3	39.1
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	2.5	2.7	.6	5.2	-	7.2	4.9	-	4.3	5.3	1.6	2.8	-	-	7.0	12.6	15.9
2 weeks .....	80.4	79.7	80.9	78.1	81.0	66.6	61.7	97.0	79.3	46.3	45.3	54.5	33.1	56.3	50.7	43.8	30.1
Over 2 weeks .....	2.1	-	-	-	-	8.5	-	2.9	-	.3	-	-	-	-	4.8	-	-
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.4	.6	1.2	-	-	.1	.9	-	2.2	6.8	9.8	6.1	14.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	14.9
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with paid vacations .....	99.6	99.4	98.8	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.1	100.0	97.8	93.4	90.2	93.9	85.4	99.9	98.0	97.7	85.1
1 week .....	5.5	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.2	6.8	13.4	.1	8.9	21.1	20.6	13.8	29.8	7.9	14.4	32.0	23.9
Over 1 and under 2 weeks .....	.8	2.7	.6	5.2	-	-	-	-	4.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	-	-	-	1.3	15.9
2 weeks .....	90.4	90.2	92.2	88.0	94.8	80.7	85.5	97.0	81.8	69.0	68.0	77.3	55.6	92.0	76.3	63.0	43.7
Over 2 weeks .....	2.9	-	-	-	-	12.4	.2	2.9	2.8	1.0	-	-	-	-	7.3	1.4	1.6
Establishments with no paid vacations ...	.4	.6	1.2	-	-	.1	.9	-	2.2	6.6	9.8	6.1	14.6	.1	2.0	2.3	14.9

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance and real estate.

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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR  
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Table E-5: *Paid Sick Leave (Formal Provisions)*

Provisions for paid sick leave	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>6 months of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	15.3	13.2	9.7	17.3	13.9	26.8	12.2	12.8	17.0	6.0	3.0	2.3	4.0	14.9	15.1	6.2	2.5
1 day .....	1.9	2.3	4.3	-	-	-	11.3	-	-	1.5	1.3	2.3	-	-	-	3.9	-
3 days .....	1.3	3.9	-	8.5	-	2.5	.5	-	-	.7	.8	-	1.8	-	1.4	.9	-
4 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days .....	2.6	4.1	-	8.8	4.4	1.9	.4	-	12.7	.6	.2	-	.5	1.4	1.5	-	2.5
6 days .....	3.0	-	-	-	.4	13.5	-	2.9	-	1.1	-	-	-	1.5	9.2	1.4	-
7 days .....	.6	-	-	-	-	4.1	-	-	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.1	-	-
10 days .....	1.2	-	-	-	1.1	-	-	3.7	-	.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11 days .....	1.9	-	-	-	8.0	-	-	1.5	-	.8	-	-	-	5.9	-	-	-
12 days .....	1.6	-	-	-	-	2.1	-	4.7	-	.1	-	-	-	-	1.9	-	-
15 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21 days and over .....	.6	2.9	5.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.7	-	1.7	-	-	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	84.7	86.8	90.3	82.7	86.1	73.2	87.8	87.2	83.0	94.0	97.0	97.7	96.0	85.1	84.9	93.8	97.5
<u>1 year of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	27.0	36.2	21.8	52.9	20.4	33.0	18.8	25.4	21.5	12.9	7.7	6.6	9.2	26.9	19.4	14.0	5.8
4 days .....	1.8	-	-	-	-	2.7	11.3	-	-	.9	-	-	-	-	-	3.9	-
5 days .....	4.1	9.5	13.2	5.2	4.4	4.4	-	1	12.8	2.5	3.1	5.4	-	1.4	1.9	-	2.5
6 days .....	3.4	2.2	2.4	1.9	1.9	14.1	2.8	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	3.3	11.5	3.5	-
7 days .....	.3	1.5	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.3
10 days .....	3.0	4.1	-	8.8	1.1	4.1	.9	4.0	-	1.2	.1	-	.4	5.9	1.1	1.3	-
11 days .....	.6	.4	.8	-	-	-	-	2.0	-	.5	.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
12 days .....	6.8	-	-	-	3.4	2.1	3.8	19.3	-	2.6	-	-	-	10.2	1.9	5.3	-
15 days .....	3.9	14.2	-	30.8	-	3.9	-	-	4.2	.5	-	-	-	-	2.5	-	-
20 days and over .....	2.9	4.3	5.4	2.9	9.6	1.7	-	-	-	2.0	2.4	-	5.6	6.1	.5	-	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	73.0	63.8	78.2	47.1	79.6	67.0	81.2	74.6	78.5	87.1	92.3	93.4	90.8	73.1	80.6	86.0	94.2
<u>5 years of service</u>																	
Establishments with formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	28.2	37.0	23.2	52.9	20.4	33.0	27.2	25.4	21.5	14.1	7.7	6.6	9.2	26.9	19.4	23.3	5.8
4 days .....	.4	-	-	-	-	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5 days .....	4.3	10.2	14.6	5.2	4.4	4.4	-	.1	12.8	2.0	3.1	5.4	-	1.4	1.9	-	2.5
6 days .....	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.9	.4	11.7	13.7	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	1.5	10.1	6.4	-
7 days .....	.3	1.5	-	3.3	-	-	-	-	-	.4	.8	-	1.8	-	-	-	-
9 days .....	.3	-	-	-	-	-	.5	-	4.5	.5	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	3.3
10 days .....	2.3	4.1	-	8.8	1.1	-	.9	4.0	-	1.1	.1	-	.4	5.9	-	1.3	-
11 days .....	.2	.4	.8	-	-	-	-	.5	-	.3	.7	1.2	-	-	-	-	-
12 days .....	5.7	-	-	-	4.9	2.1	3.8	14.6	-	2.9	-	-	-	12.0	1.9	5.3	-
15 days .....	4.5	14.3	-	30.8	-	8.0	-	-	4.2	.5	.6	-	1.4	-	3.6	-	-
20 days .....	6.1	4.3	5.4	2.9	9.6	4.1	8.3	6.2	-	4.1	2.4	-	5.6	6.1	1.9	9.3	-
Establishments with no formal provisions for paid sick leave .....	71.8	63.0	76.8	47.1	79.6	67.0	72.8	74.6	78.5	85.9	92.3	93.4	90.8	73.1	80.6	76.7	94.2

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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Table E-6: *Nonproduction Bonuses*

Type of bonus	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with nonproduction bonuses 2/ .....	43.9	31.4	21.4	43.0	9.3	49.0	44.0	69.4	68.5	35.4	24.4	15.9	35.7	5.6	46.5	64.3	54.2
Christmas or year-end .....	42.0	29.7	20.3	40.6	9.3	47.3	44.0	66.2	60.7	33.4	21.8	13.1	33.3	5.6	46.0	62.5	50.9
Profit-sharing .....	2.5	3.9	.3	8.0	-	4.5	2.3	1.4	7.7	1.7	2.2	1.4	3.3	-	2.1	1.0	3.3
Other .....	3.1	4.0	.8	7.8	-	-	-	4.8	-	1.2	.7	1.3	-	-	-	1.8	4.1
Establishments with no nonproduction bonuses .....	56.1	68.6	78.6	57.0	90.7	51.0	56.0	30.6	31.5	64.6	75.6	84.1	64.3	94.4	53.5	35.7	45.8

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

Table E-7: *Insurance and Pension Plans*

Type of plan	PERCENT OF OFFICE WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—									PERCENT OF PLANT WORKERS EMPLOYED IN—							
	All industries	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance**	Services	All industries 1/	MANUFACTURING			Public utilities*	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Services
		All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods							All	Durable goods	Non-durable goods				
All establishments .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Establishments with insurance or pension plans 2/ .....	89.8	91.4	87.7	95.7	93.8	85.4	89.4	88.8	87.5	77.3	81.0	81.9	79.7	88.5	68.1	77.9	57.1
Life insurance .....	72.1	82.7	83.1	82.2	59.8	73.6	66.7	72.2	80.0	63.0	70.9	77.2	62.5	60.4	62.9	57.5	46.0
Health insurance .....	12.7	13.7	12.5	15.1	.2	26.1	3.9	17.3	7.7	13.1	18.7	17.7	20.0	3.8	24.0	4.1	12.5
Hospitalization .....	52.5	73.3	69.5	77.8	18.8	51.1	64.5	55.0	44.4	51.4	63.8	65.9	61.1	28.0	47.1	46.6	40.2
Retirement pension .....	41.8	29.3	2.3	60.5	72.2	42.7	24.4	42.4	17.5	18.7	12.4	3.5	24.3	56.0	24.4	15.7	2.3
Establishments with no insurance or pension plans .....	10.2	8.6	12.3	4.3	6.2	14.6	10.6	11.2	12.5	22.7	19.0	18.1	20.3	11.5	31.9	22.1	42.9

1/ Includes data for industries other than those shown separately.

2/ Unduplicated total.

\* Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities.

\*\* Finance, insurance, and real estate.

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## Appendix — Scope and Method of Survey

With the exception of the union scale of rates, information presented in this bulletin was collected by visits of field representatives of the Bureau to representative establishments in the area surveyed. In classifying workers by occupation, uniform job descriptions were used; these are available upon request.

Six broad industry divisions were covered in compiling earnings data for the following types of occupations: (a) office clerical, (b) professional and technical, (c) maintenance and power plant, and (d) custodial, warehousing, and shipping (tables A-1 through A-4). The covered industry groupings are: manufacturing; transportation (except railroads), communication, and other public utilities; wholesale trade; retail trade; finance, insurance, and real estate; and services. Information on work schedules and supplementary benefits also was obtained in a representative group of establishments in each of these industry divisions. As indicated in the following table only establishments above a certain size were studied. Smaller establishments were omitted because they furnished insufficient employment in the occupations studied to warrant their inclusion in the study.

Among the industries in which characteristic jobs were studied, minimum size of establishment and extent of the area covered were determined separately for each industry (see following table). Although size limits frequently varied from those established for surveying cross-industry office and plant jobs, data for these jobs were included only for firms meeting the size requirements of the broad industry divisions.

A greater proportion of large than of small establishments was studied in order to maximize the number of workers surveyed with available resources. Each group of establishments

of a certain size, however, was given its proper weight in the combination of data by industry and occupation.

The earnings information excludes premium pay for overtime and night work. Nonproduction bonuses are also excluded, but cost-of-living bonuses and incentive earnings, including commissions for salespersons, are included. Where weekly hours are reported as for office clerical, they refer to the work schedules (rounded to the nearest half-hour) for which the straight-time salaries are paid; average weekly earnings for these occupations have been rounded to the nearest 50 cents. The number of workers presented refers to the estimated total employment in all establishments within the scope of the study and not to the number actually surveyed. Data are shown for only full-time workers, i.e., those hired to work the establishment's full-time schedule for the given occupational classification.

Information on wage practices refers to all office and plant workers as specified in the individual tables. It is presented in terms of the proportion of all workers employed in offices (or plant departments) that observe the practice in question, except in the section relating to women office workers of the table summarizing scheduled weekly hours. Because of eligibility requirements, the proportion actually receiving the specific benefits may be smaller. The summary of vacation and sick leave plans is limited to formal arrangements. It excludes informal plans whereby time off with pay is granted at the discretion of the employer or other supervisor. Sick leave plans are further limited to those providing full pay for at least some amount of time off without any provision for a waiting period preceding the payment of benefits. These plans also exclude health insurance even though it is paid for by employers. Health insurance is included, however, under tabulation for insurance and pension plans.



ESTABLISHMENTS AND WORKERS IN MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISIONS AND IN SELECTED INDUSTRIES IN DALLAS, TEX. 1/ AND NUMBER STUDIED BY THE BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS, JUNE 1951

Item	Minimum number of workers in establishments studied 2/	Number of establishments		Employment		
		Estimated total within scope of study	Studied	Estimated total within scope of study	In establishments studied	
					Total	Office
<u>Industry divisions in which occupations were surveyed on an area basis</u>						
All divisions .....	-	1,320	252	141,100	66,840	17,360
Manufacturing .....	-	409	62	54,500	21,660	2,750
Durable goods 3/ .....	21	168	28	30,400	13,620	1,580
Nondurable goods 4/ .....	21	241	34	24,100	8,040	1,170
Nonmanufacturing .....	-	911	190	86,600	45,180	14,610
Transportation (excluding railroads), communication, and other public utilities .....	21	89	32	21,800	16,640	4,540
Wholesale trade .....	21	241	41	15,000	4,140	1,310
Retail trade .....	21	275	38	26,900	13,490	2,540
Finance, insurance, and real estate .....	21	157	47	13,300	7,550	5,790
Services 5/ .....	21	149	32	9,600	3,360	430
<u>Industries in which occupations were surveyed on an industry basis 6/</u>						
Men's and boys' work clothing .....	21	8	6	847	735	20
Machinery industries .....	7/ 21	42	17	5,300	3,909	520
Department and women's ready-to-wear stores .....	51	14	9	7,249	6,783	1,110
Drug stores .....	8	34	16	1,778	1,536	87
Banking .....	21	21	13	3,150	2,886	2,440
Insurance carriers .....	21	76	22	7,344	4,065	3,160
Power laundries .....	21	53	15	3,488	1,248	69
Auto repair shops .....	5	98	24	3,674	1,811	174

1/ Dallas Metropolitan Area (Dallas County).

2/ Total establishment employment.

3/ Metalworking; lumber, furniture and other wood products; stone, clay, and glass products; instruments and related products; and miscellaneous manufacturing.

4/ Food and kindred products; tobacco; textiles; apparel and other finished textile products; paper and paper products; printing and publishing; chemicals; products of petroleum and coal; rubber products; and leather and leather products.

5/ Hotels; personal services; business services; automobile repair shops; radio broadcasting and television; motion pictures; non-profit membership organizations; and engineering and architectural services.

6/ Industries are defined in footnotes to wage tables.

7/ Establishments manufacturing machine-tool accessories with 8 or more workers were included.

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This report was prepared in the Bureau's Southern Regional Office.  
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